

## A

accipiters, 50  
 Adams, Laramie, 54  
 Agricultural Adjustment Act (1933), 73  
 Allen, Joel Asaph, 53  
 Allen, Robert Porter, 74–75, 77, 78–79  
 American Avocet, 126–127  
 American Birding Association, 14  
*American Game* (journal), 26  
 American Ornithological Society, 9, 14  
 American Ornithologists' Union (AOU), 9, 25  
 Amoco, 130  
 Anahuac National Wildlife Refuge, 65, 126  
 Andersen, Hans Christian, 102  
 Andres, Brad, 139  
 Angleton (Texas), 3–4  
 anhingas, 14  
 Aransas National Wildlife Refuge  
   creation of, 72–73, 74, 77, 82  
   expansion of, 83  
   human impact on, 17  
   popularity of, 123  
 Aransas Pass, 6, 109  
 Arizona Game and Fish Department, 64  
 Armstrong Ranch, 54  
 Arroyo Colorado, 99, 105, 112  
 Attwater, Henry Philemon, 22–23, 24–25, 29, 40  
 Attwater Prairie Chicken National Wildlife Refuge,  
 40–41, 52, 58, 61  
 Attwater's Prairie Chicken (*Tympanuchus americanus*  
*attwateri*), 21–47  
   captive breeding program, 42, 45–46  
   challenges facing, 16–17, 26–27, 44–47  
   courtship call, 21, 41  
   diet, 33, 46  
   discovery and identification, 22–25  
   as endangered species, 40, 44  
   habitat loss, 17, 31–33, 36–39, 41–42, 44  
   habitat requirements, 27–29, 33–35, 36, 43–44  
   hunting restrictions, 29–31  
   life history, 22, 33, 34–36, 43  
   mortality rates, 43–46  
   natural forces' impact on, 42, 43–44  
   nesting and brooding behavior, 34, 35, 44–46  
   physical description, 22  
   population trends, 21–22, 31–32, 36–40, 41–44  
   protection efforts, 22, 29–32, 35–37, 40–47, 52, 58,  
   61  
   range of, 27, 29, 32–33

  relocation efforts, 41–42  
   reproductive behavior, 34–35  
*Attwater's Prairie Chicken, Its Life History and*  
*Management* (Lehmann), 32  
 Audubon, John James, 8, 75  
 Audubon Christmas Bird Counts, 9, 14, 63–64  
*The Auk* (journal), 24  
 avocets, 126–127

## B

Bahía San Sebastián, 139–140  
 Bailey, Florence Merriam, 52  
 Bailey, Hannah, 45  
 Ballard, Bart M., 98, 100, 110, 137  
 barrier islands. *See also specific barrier islands*  
   erosion of, 18  
   Laguna Madre and, 103–104, 119  
   physical features of, 15  
 Basin and Bay Expert Science Team (BBEST),  
 111–112  
 beaches  
   geography of, 15  
   hurricanes' impact on, 121, 124  
   vehicle restrictions on, 127–128  
 Beales, John Charles, 23  
 Beaumont (Texas), 15  
 Behrstock, Bob, 10  
 Bendire, Charles Emil, 23–25  
 Bendire's thrasher (*Toxostoma bendirei*), 23  
 benzene spill, 85  
 Bernard Prairie, 30  
 bird hunting. *See* hunting  
*The Bird Life of Texas* (Oberholser), 7, 25, 51  
*The Birds of America* (Audubon), 8  
*Birds of Houston* (Robison), 11–12  
 birds of prey. *See also* hawks; White-tailed Hawk  
   habitat, 14, 50–51, 53  
   migration of, 137  
   range of, 13, 50  
 birdwatching. *See also* Bolivar Flats; High Island  
   author's first awareness of, 7–8  
   as author's hobby, 9–10, 12  
   experts' advice, 10, 15  
   at prescribed burns, 60  
   White-tailed Hawk appeal and, 51–52  
 bitterns, 14  
 Blackjack Peninsula, 72–73, 74, 80–81, 83. *See also*  
 Aransas National Wildlife Refuge

- bluebirds, 14  
blue crabs, 72, 81, 88–89  
bob-white quail (*Colinus virginianus*), 46, 55–56, 64  
Boca Chica, 13, 104
- Bolivar Flats**  
bird species overview, 126–127  
creation of, 125  
Globally Important Bird Area designation, 122–123  
hurricanes' impact on, 122, 124, 140  
jetties of, 124–125  
physical description, 122  
popularity of, 123  
preservation of, 127–129, 140–141  
shorebirds' wintering at, 122, 126–127
- Bolivar Flats Shorebird Sanctuary, 122, 128–129, 140–141
- Bolivar Peninsula, 4, 15, 121–122. *See also* Bolivar Flats; High Island
- Bonnie (aunt), 5–6  
booming grounds, 26–27, 34–35  
Boyd-Hubby Game Bill (1930), 30–31  
Boy Scout Woods, 123  
Brazoria National Wildlife Refuge, 65  
Brazos Island, 15  
Breeding Bird Survey, 137  
Brown, Charlotte, 129  
Brown, John, 129  
Brown Pelican, 63, 126  
Brownsville (Texas), 15, 62, 112
- brush  
management of, 56, 60  
spreading of, 38, 41–42, 57, 61, 64
- Buff (male Whooping Crane). *See* Sass River Whooping Crane family
- buntings, 123  
Burkett, Winnie, 127, 129  
*Buteo albicaudatus sennetti*, 53. *See also* White-tailed Hawk
- buteos, 50  
butterflies, 6
- C**  
Caesar Kleberg Wildlife Research Institute, 58  
Canadian Wildlife Service, 78, 84, 137  
catbirds, 123  
Catesby, Mark, 8, 75  
cattle ranching  
brush control, 56, 60  
economic diversification and, 54–55, 60, 65  
effects on prairies, 57–58  
land stewardship recommendations for, 28, 35–36, 38, 41, 56, 58–60, 65  
managed grazing, 28, 56, 58  
modernization of, 54–55  
prescribed burning, 28, 35–36, 41, 58–60, 65, 81  
White-tailed Hawk habitat and, 5, 50–51, 54–55, 60
- Central Flyway, 15  
Chandeleur Sound (Louisiana), 102  
Charadriiformes, 126  
Chavez-Ramirez, Felipe, 88–89  
Chesapeake Bay, 113–114  
Christmas Bird Counts, 9, 14, 63–64  
Civilian Conservation Corps, 73  
Clark, Gary, 10, 137  
Clark, William, 75  
Clean Water Act, 117  
climax community, 109–110  
Coastal Bend, 17, 32, 85  
Coastal Prairie Conservation Initiative, 42  
Coastal Sand Plain, 54  
colonizing species, 109–110  
Conservation Reserve Program, 117  
Cooper's Hawk, 50  
*copitas*, 110–111  
Core Sound (North Carolina), 114  
cormorants, 14  
Corpus Christi, 5–6, 16  
Corpus Christi Bay, 103, 107, 109  
Cottam, Clarence, 62  
Crane House bed and breakfast, 91–92  
cranes, 132. *See also* Whooping Crane curlews, 126
- D**  
dabbling ducks, 100–101  
Daigle, Alcie, 76  
Darwin, Charles, 9, 53  
Delaware Bay, 138  
Department of the Interior, 36  
diving ducks, 100–101  
dowitchers, 126  
drought. *See* precipitation  
ducks. *See* Redhead; waterfowl  
duck stamp program, 73, 118  
Ducks Unlimited, 117  
Duncan, I. V., 40

## E

## Eagle Lake

- birdwatching at, 9
- prairie chicken hunting expedition at, 30–31
- refuge at, 42, 43, 44, 45

## Eastern Migratory Population, of Whooping Cranes, 89

## ecological succession, 109–110

## egrets, 14, 123, 126

## Emanuel, Victor, 91

## Endangered Species Act (1973), 40, 47, 82, 90

## Endangered Species Protection Act (1966), 82

environmental stewardship. *See also specific sanctuaries and refuges*

- for Attwater's Prairie Chicken, 31–32, 35–37, 39, 40, 46, 73, 118
- cattle ranching recommendations, 35–36, 38, 41, 56, 58–60, 65
- fires and, 35–36, 41
- nature writing and, 12–13
- for prairies, 31–32, 35–37, 39, 40, 46
- for quail, 56, 58, 60, 65
- for savannahs, 58–60, 64–65
- for waterfowl, 115, 117–119
- for White-tailed Hawk, 58–60
- for Whooping Crane, 72–74, 77–79, 82, 84–86, 90–92

## Eubanks, Ted L., Jr., 10, 123, 128–129, 130, 136

## Eubanks Woods, 123

## Executive Order 7784, 72–73, 74

## F

## falcons, 14

## fallouts, 136, 137–138

## Farm Bill, 117

## Farquhar, C. Craig, 54, 62

## Feltner, Ben, 10

## Fernandez, Sue, 11–12

*A Field Guide to the Birds of Texas and Adjacent States* (Peterson), 9

## finfish, 103

## fire ants, 46, 47

fire hawk (*G. albicaudatus*), 60

## fires

- biodiversity and, 28, 57
- ecological succession following, 110
- prescribed burning, 28, 35–36, 41, 58–60, 65, 81

## Florida Coastal Bend region, 102

## Florida Gulf Coast, 89, 102, 114

## Follets Island, 15

*Forest and Stream* (magazine), 24

## Fossil Rim Wildlife Center, 45

## frigatebirds, 14

## G

## gallinules, 14

## Galveston

- birdwatching in, 7, 9
- urban growth, 31, 41

## Galveston Bay

- Bolivar Flats and, 122, 125
- ferry, 4
- mangroves and, 86
- as shipping port, 124–125
- Wallisville Dam controversy, 11

## Galveston County Commissioners Court, 127–128

*Galveston Daily News*, 128

## Galveston Island, 15, 125

## Gauthreaux, Sidney A., Jr., 134–135

## Gibbons, Richard, 17, 124

## Gilchrist, 121–122

## Globally Important Bird Area designation, 122–123

## godwits, 126

## Golfcrest (Texas), 3, 7–8

## Goliad prairie, 57

## Granger Lake, 83

## Granny, 4–5

grazing. *See* cattle ranchingGreater Prairie Chicken (*Tympanuchus cupido pinnatus*), 23, 25, 26, 30. *See also* prairie hen

## Great Plains

- grouse of, 24, 26, 27
- Prairie Pothole Region of, 98, 99–100, 116–119

## Great Salt Lake (Utah), 99

## Green, James, 26–27

## grosbeaks, 123

## grouse

- discovery and identification in Texas, 24–25. *See also* Attwater's Prairie Chicken
- habitat requirements, 25–27
- population trends, 22–23, 26–27
- ranges of, 23, 24, 26, 28–29

## Gulf Intracoastal Waterway, 85, 99, 107–110, 111, 112, 114–115

## Gulf of Mexico

- fall migration routes, 136–137
- migration route studies, 133–136
- spring migration routes, 136
- Texas coastline boundary, 13